



Introduction

- GNSS is considered a main navigation infrastructure.
- GNSS is now becoming a critical component of surveillance system, such as ADS-B
- Unpredicted outages of GNSS services can cause undesired interruptions on aircraft operations

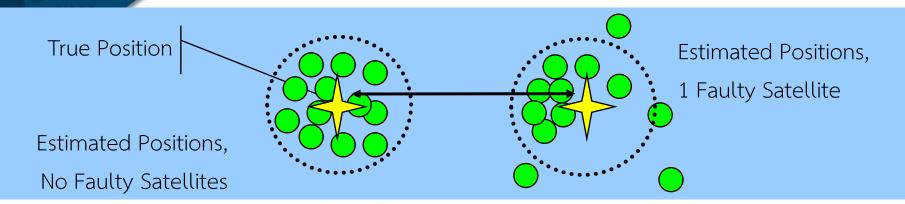


What is RAIM?

- Receiver Autonomous Integrity Monitoring (RAIM) provides integrity monitoring of GNSS satellites for aviation applications.
- RAIM utilizes redundancy of satellite signal measurements combined with aircraft barometric altitude equipment to detect any faulty satellite signal based on satellite geometry and probability analysis.



What is RAIM?



Checks the integrity of the position fix:

- Includes local errors, such as interference
- Based on the consistency of measurements

- redundant satellite measurements
 - A "rule of thumb":
 - 5+ satellites to detect a problem
 - 6+ satellites to detect & isolate problem

Requires:

• no data from outside the satellite receiver

Most analyses assume only 1 faulty satellite

Multiple failures may be more difficult to detect



Operational Requirements

- ICAO Annex 10 and ICAO Doc 9613 PBN Manual require States and Air Navigation Service Providers (ANSPs) to provide timely warnings of GNSS RAIM outages.
- 4.3.4.1.3 Operators using GNSS equipment should confirm the availability of RAIM by using RAIM availability prediction software taking account of the latest GNSS NOTAMs. Operators using SBAS augmentation should also check the relevant SBAS NOTAMs to determine the availability of SBAS. Notwithstanding preflight analysis results, because of unplanned failure of some GNSS or DME elements (or local interference), pilots must realize that integrity availability (or GNSS/DME navigation altogether) may be lost while airborne which may require reversion to an alternate means of navigation. Therefore, pilots should assess their capability to navigate in case of failure of the primary sensor or the RNP system.



Operational Requirements

ICAO APANPIRG 22 - September 2011

Conclusion 22/24 – Endorsement of minimum Technical and Operational Requirements for a Regional RAIM Prediction System

That, the States in the Asia/Pacific Region be encouraged to participate in the Regional RAIM Prediction System and the Minimum Technical and Operational Requirements for ASIA/PAC Regional RAIM Prediction System provided be adopted.



Operational Requirements

- RAIM prediction results are needed daily by pilots, flight dispatchers, air traffic controllers and airspace planners.
- The use of appropriate RAIM prediction services is considered a necessary part of GNSS approvals.
- RAIM prediction is required for en-route, terminal area, and approach operations.



AEROTHAI's Progress

- Since September 2013, AEROTHAI has finished the procurement and testing of the RAIM prediction system.
- AEROTHAI's RAIM Prediction System utilizes the same engine as EUROCONTROL's AUGUR RAIM Prediction Service.
- The service can be accessed at www.netra.aero
- Full operations of NETRA Website for Bangkok FIR since Oct 2014.



NETRA Architecture

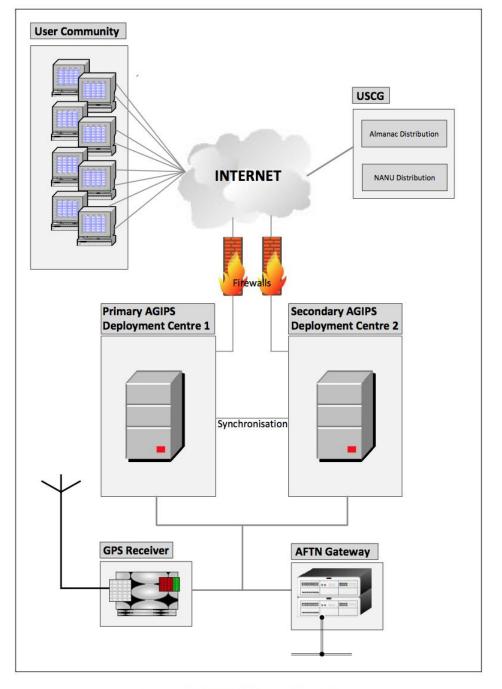
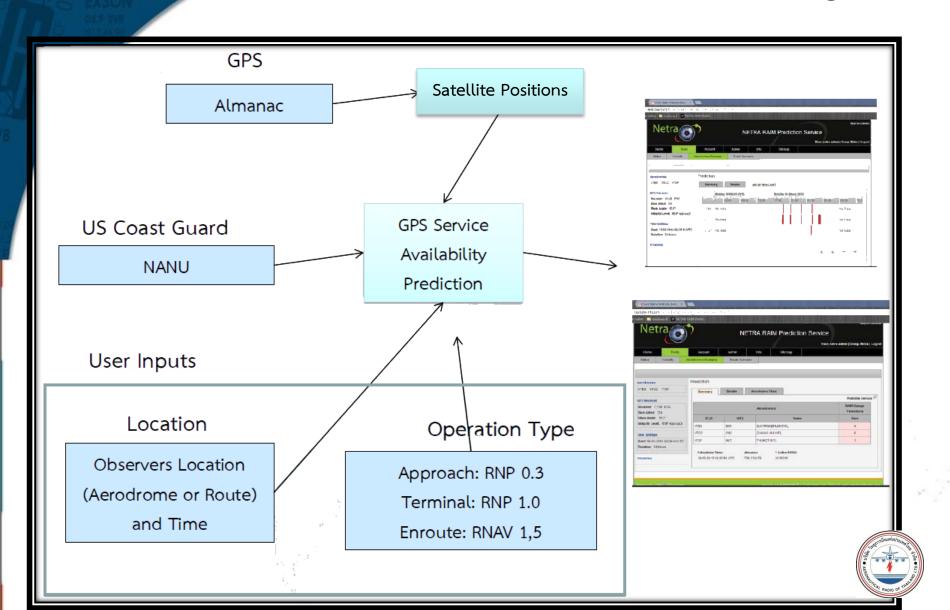


Figure 3 - NETRA Architecture

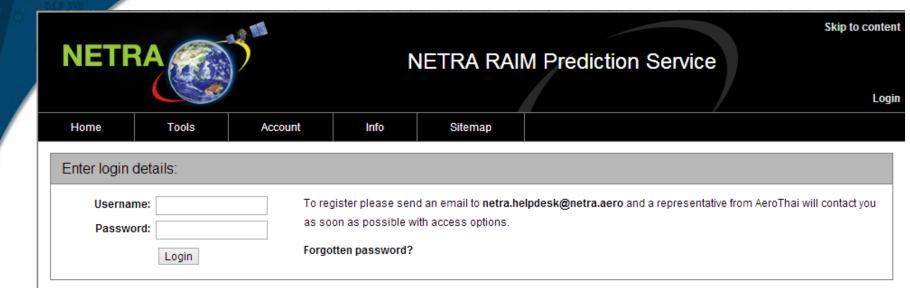


RAIM Prediction Process Diagram



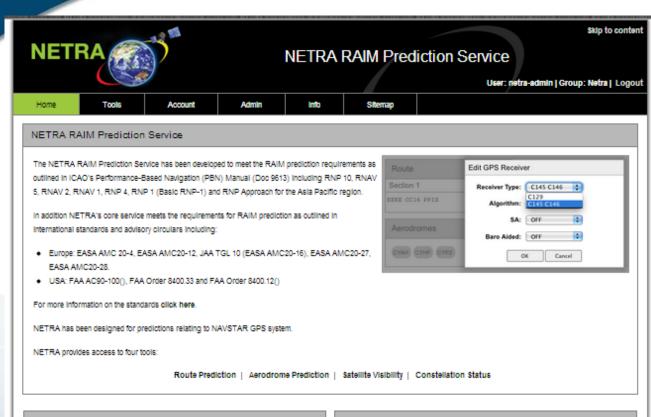


Login Page





Welcome Page



Registration

Login to perform RAIM predictions for Aerodromes and Routes.

To register send an email to <u>netra.helpdeski@netra.aero</u> and a representative from AeroThal will contact you as soon as possible with pricing information and contract options.



Who we are

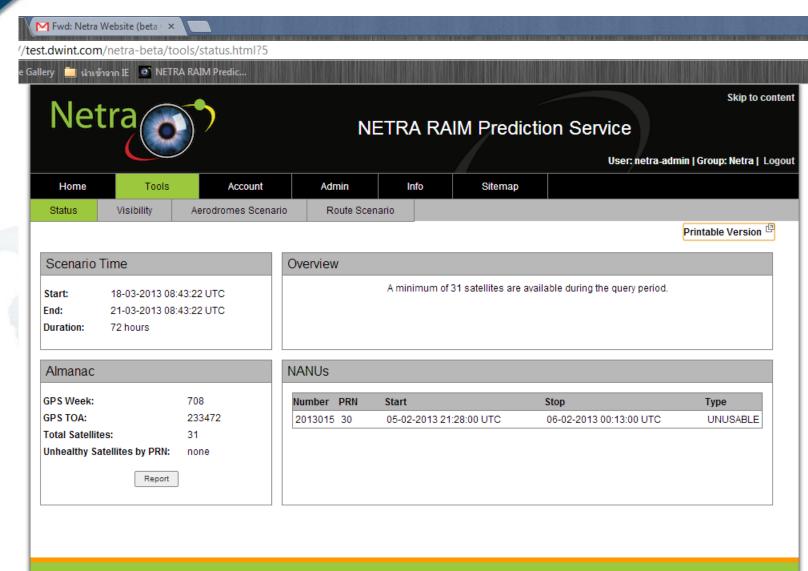
Aeronautical Radio of Thailand Limited (AeroThai) is a state enterprise under the Ministry of Transport and Communications. This service is intended for use by member states of the ICAO APAC PBN Task Force.

Please visit the AeroThai website (3) for further Information about our products and services.





GPS Status: Current NANUs



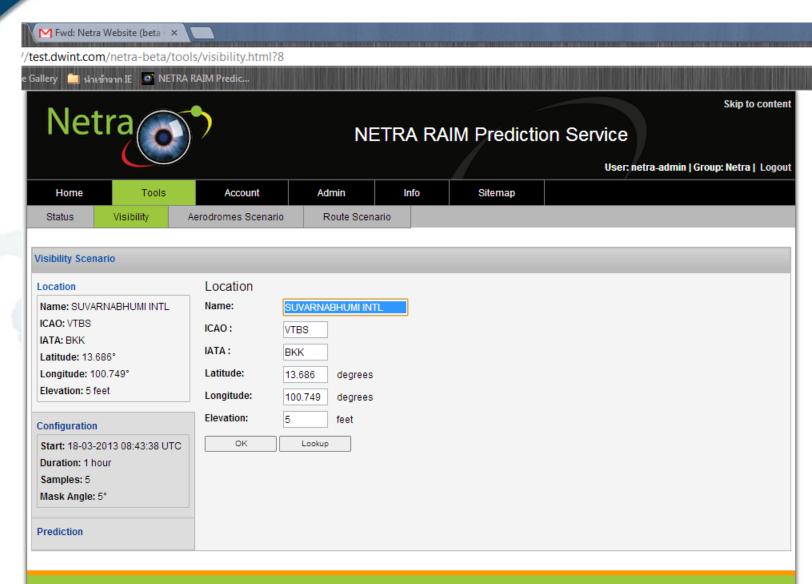


Visibility Tool

(skyplot)

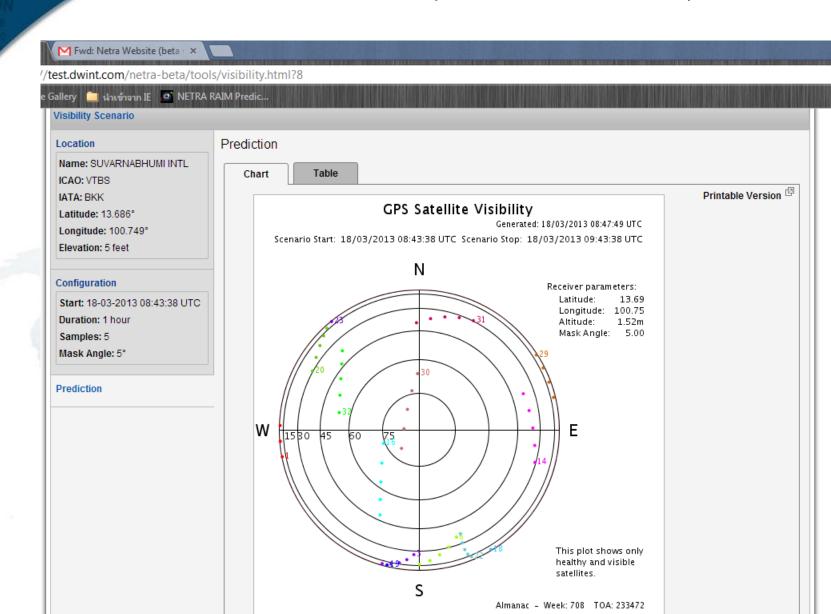


Visibility: Inputs



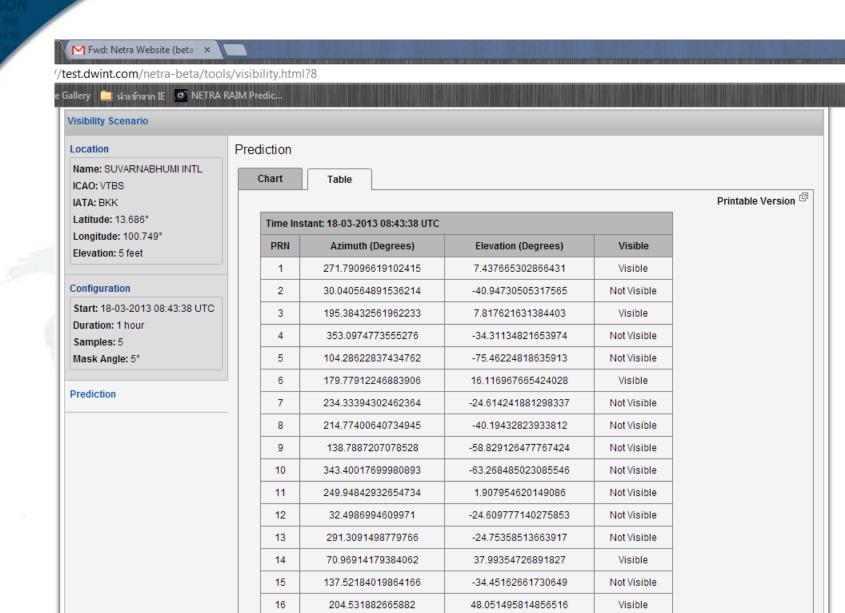


Visibility: Satellite Sky Plot





Visibility: GPS Visibility Table

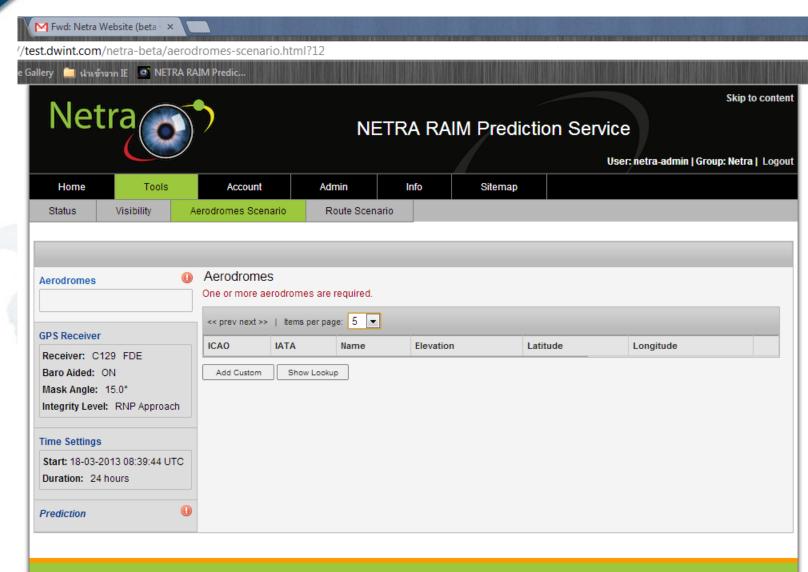




Aerodrome Tool

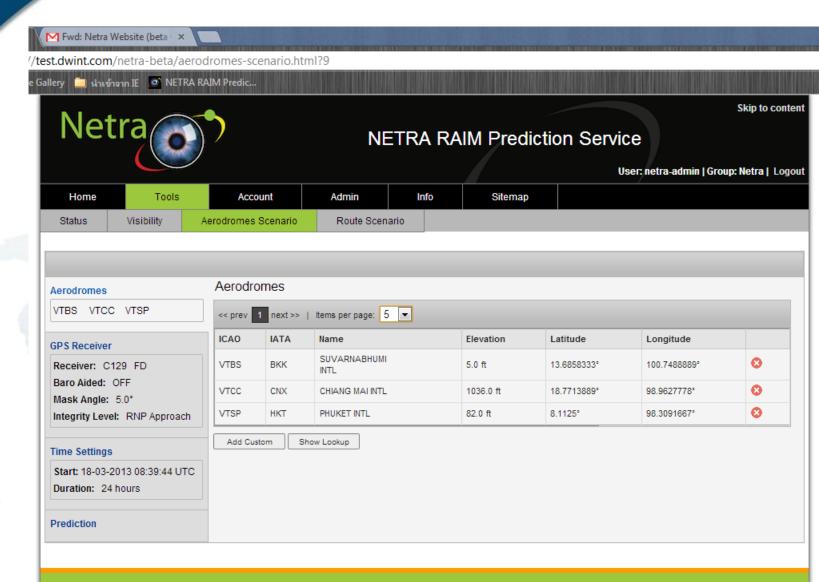


RAIM Predictions: by Aerodrome



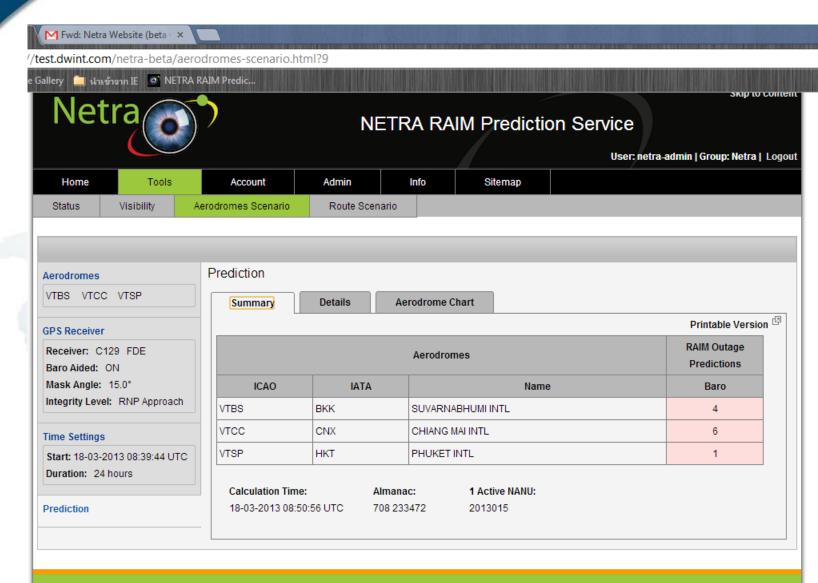


RAIM Predictions: by Aerodrome



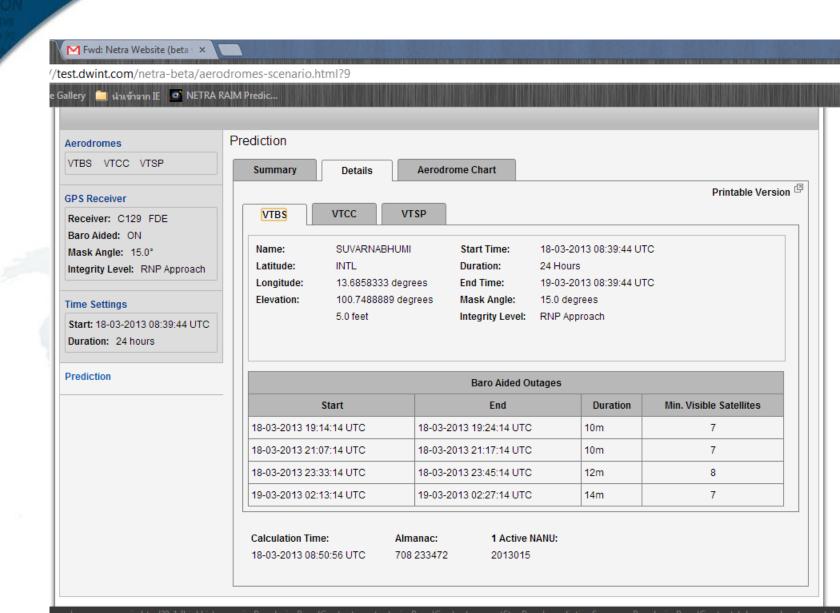


RAIM Aerodrome Prediction: Summary



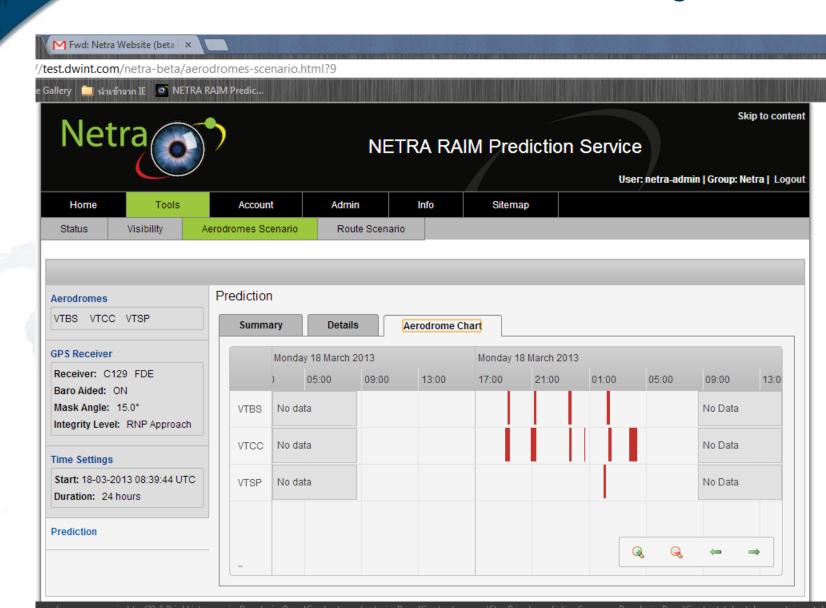


RAIM Aerodrome Prediction: Details





RAIM Aerodrome Prediction: Outage Chart

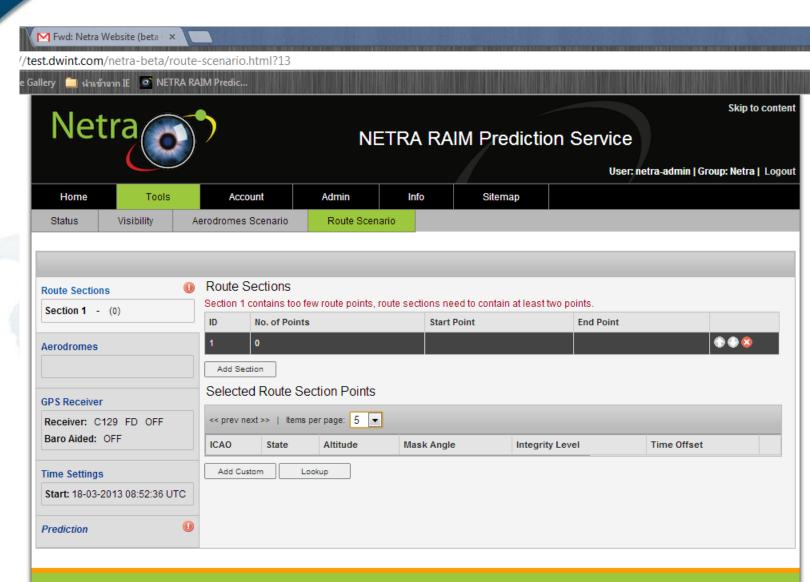




Route Tool

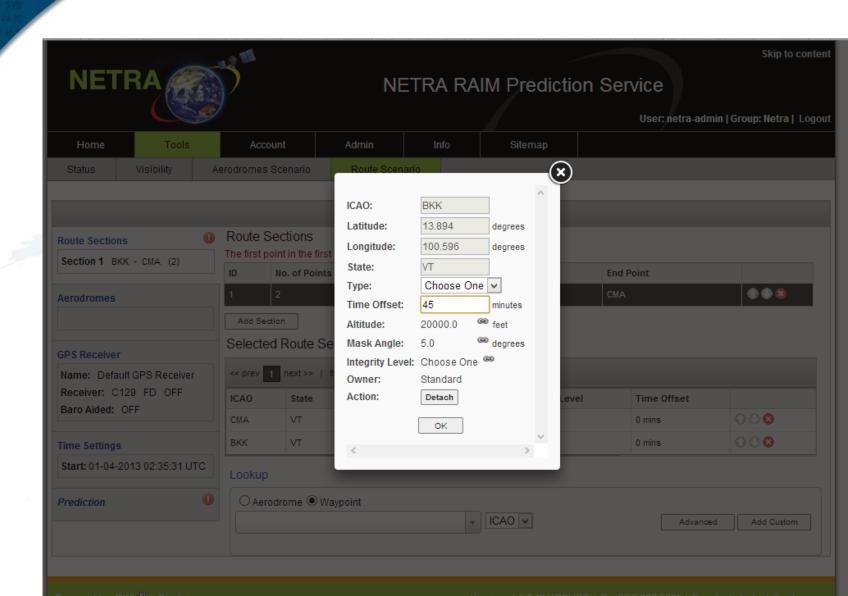


RAIM Route Prediction



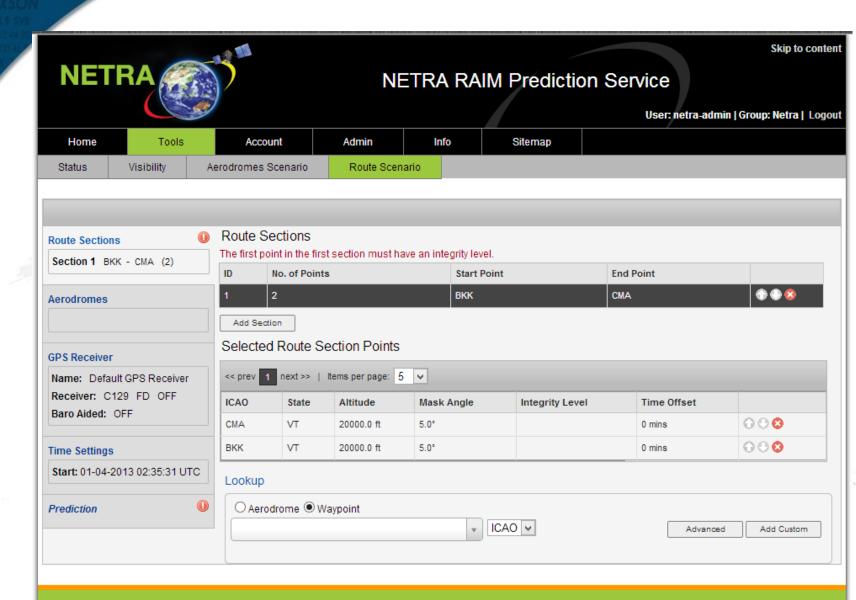


RAIM Route Prediction: Waypoint Selection



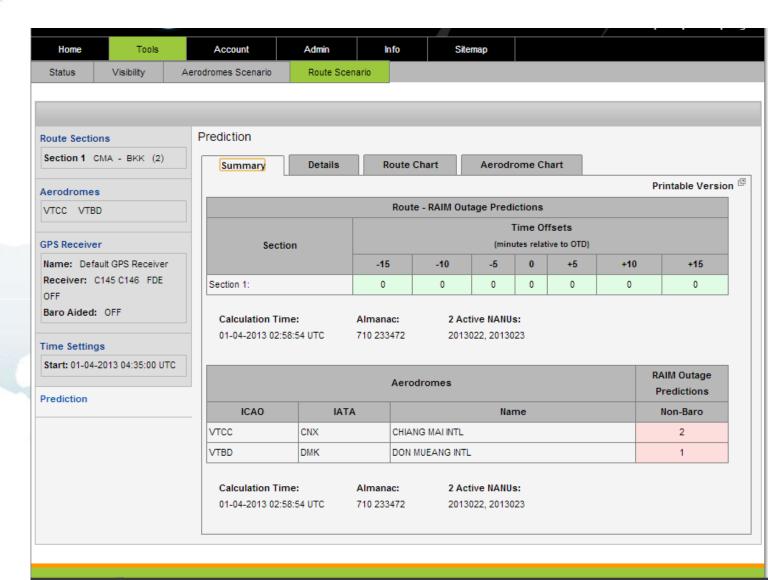


RAIM Route Prediction: Route Creation





RAIM Route Prediction: Summary



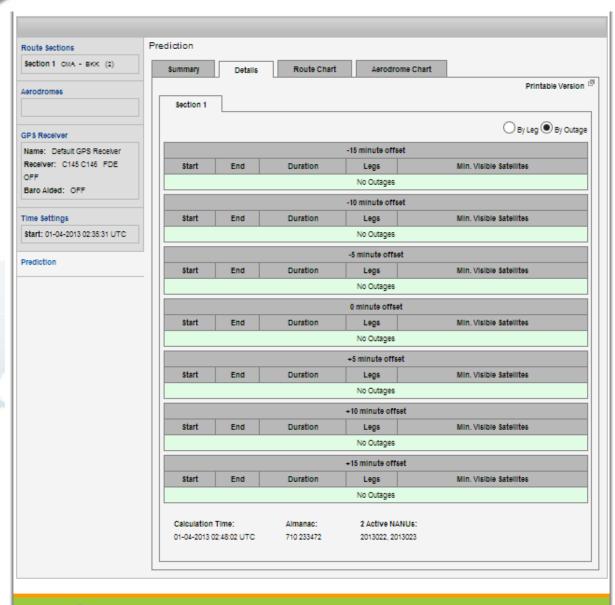


RAIM Route Prediction: Details by Legs



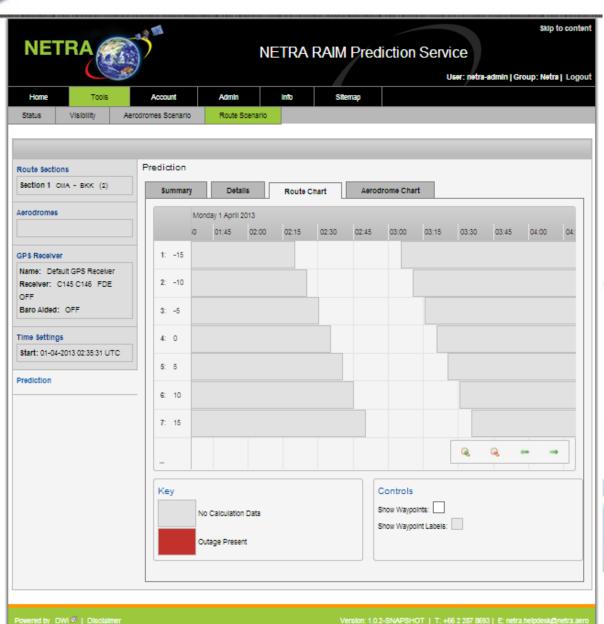


RAIM Route Prediction: Details by Outage



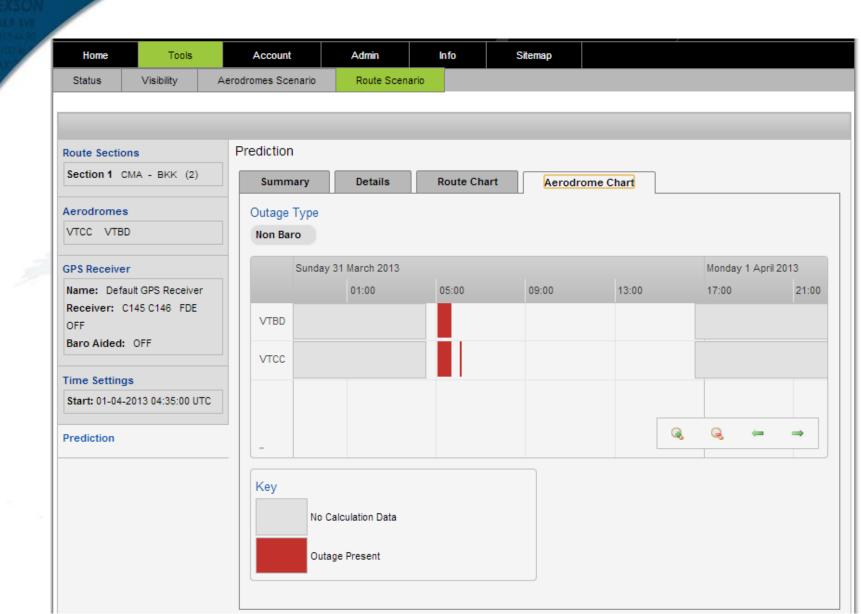


RAIM Route Prediction: Outage Chart





RAIM Aerodrome Prediction: Outage Chart





Region Tool



NETRA RAIM Prediction Service

Skip to content

User: pabhakara | Group: Netra | Logout

Home Tools Account Admin Info Sitemap Status Visibility Region Aerodromes Scenario Route Scenario Name: NETRA Integrity Level: RNP Approach edit

Description: NETRA

edit

Config: C_145_6 FDE Non-Baro

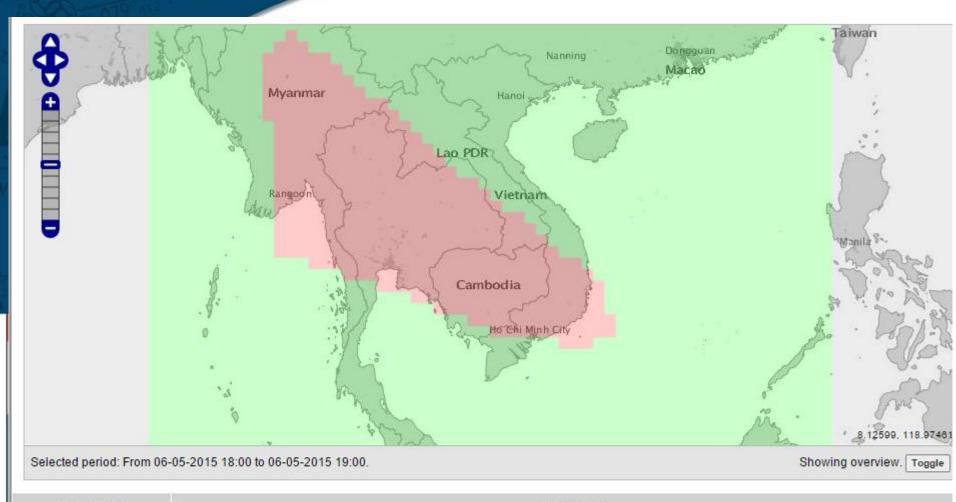
Elevation: 3048m

Mask Angle: 5°

edit

Arguments:









RAIM NOTAM

Proposals



Thailand's Progress

- Since April 2015, AEROTHAI has upgraded NETRA to include the GPS RAIM NOTAM system.
- RAIM Outage Predictions will be sent out everyday at 2200 UTC for each of the aerodromes in Thailand that have GNSS procedures. (Currently, a total of 15 aerodromes)
- Full operations of RAIM NOTAM service for Bangkok FIR expected in June 2015.



RAIM NOTAM Process:

DWI

Under the NOTAM Generator responsibility

Under the NOF responsibility

Generation **Formatting NOTAM** via AFTN and email proposal Validation Distribution Official via AFTN **NOTAM** End user

AEROTHAI



RAIM Prediction

(for NOTAM): AEROTHAI

Axxxx/YY NOTAMR

- Q) VTBB/QGAXX/I/NBO/A/000/999/1341N10044E025
- A) VTBS B) 150506 0000 C) 150507 2359
- E) GPS RAIM PREDICTION FOR:

TSO-C129 FAULT DETECTION

NO GPS RAIM OUTAGES

TSO-C146A FAULT DETECTION ONLY NO GPS RAIM OUTAGES

TSO-C146A FAULT DETECTION WITH EXCLUSION 20150506 1816 til 20150506 1828 20150507 1812 til 20150507 1825

GPS RAIM UNAVAILABLE FOR RNP APPROACH



RAIM Prediction

(for NOTAM): AEROTHAI

Axxxx/YY NOTAMR

- Q) VTBB/QGAXX/I/NBO/A/000/999/0806N09818E025
- A) VTSP B) 150506 0000 C) 150507 2359
- E) GPS RAIM PREDICTION FOR:

TSO-C129 FAULT DETECTION

NO GPS RAIM OUTAGES

TSO-C146A FAULT DETECTION ONLY NO GPS RAIM OUTAGES

TSO-C146A FAULT DETECTION WITH EXCLUSION NO GPS RAIM OUTAGES



Thank you for your attention!

For more information, please contact

Mr. Pongabha Abhakara

Airspace Design Manager

Aeronautical Radio of Thailand Ltd.

66 2 287 8693, 66 89 788 9717

pabhakara@gmail.com, pabhakara@aerothai.co.th